

## Jesus' Crucifixion (John 19:17-42)

### Jesus' Crucifixion (Mt 27:32-66, Mk 15:21-47, Lk 23:26-56, Jn 19:17-42)

Gaze at the Cross (youth retreat story) - Demonstration of His Love (Rom 5:8)

1. Simon of Cyrene carries cross (tradition: Egypt, martyred) - known? (sons Mk 15:21)

2. wine mixed with gall/myrrh refused - dull pain/poison (Ps 69:21)

3. Crucified before multitude (9 am) - focus: His sheep (end times, His second coming)

(Ps 22:16) For dogs have surrounded Me; the congregation of the wicked has enclosed Me. They pierced My hands and My feet;

(Lk 23:27-31) <sup>27</sup>And a great multitude of the people followed Him, and women who also mourned and lamented Him. <sup>28</sup>But Jesus, turning to them, said, "Daughters of Jerusalem, do not weep for Me, but weep for yourselves and for your children. <sup>29</sup>"For indeed the days are coming in which they will say, 'Blessed are the barren, wombs that never bore, and breasts which never nursed!' <sup>30</sup>"Then they will begin 'to say to the mountains, "Fall on us!" and to the hills, "Cover us!"' (Hos 10:8) <sup>31</sup>"For if they do these things in the green wood, what will be done in the dry?"

(Rev 6:15-17) <sup>15</sup>And the kings of the earth, the great men, the rich men, the commanders, the mighty men, every slave and every free man, hid themselves in the caves and in the rocks of the mountains, <sup>16</sup>and said to the mountains and rocks, "Fall on us and hide us from the face of Him who sits on the throne and from the wrath of the Lamb! <sup>17</sup>"For the great day of His wrath has come, and who is able to stand?" (6<sup>th</sup> Seal)

4. divided garments, cast lots - naked humiliation

(Ps 22:18) They divide My garments among them, and for My clothing they cast lots.

5. King of the Jews - sign disputed by religious leaders

6. mocked (specifically)

(Ps 22:6-8) <sup>6</sup>But I am a worm, and no man; a reproach of men, and despised by the people.

<sup>7</sup>All those who see Me ridicule Me; they shoot out the lip, they shake the head, saying, <sup>8</sup>"He trusted in the LORD, let Him rescue Him; let Him deliver Him, since He delights in Him!"

7. two criminals (Isa 53:12 - He was numbered with transgressors) - Paradise (salvation)

(Lk 23:34) <sup>34</sup>Then Jesus said, "Father, forgive them, for they do not know what they do."

8. Jesus commits the care of His mother to John

9. Darkness (noon to 3 pm)

10. Jesus' first cry (3pm - time of daily sacrifice) - implications?

(Ps 22:1) My God, My God, why have You forsaken Me? Why are You so far from helping Me, and from the words of My groaning?

(Psalm 22 evangelism - 1000 years/100 BC copy)

11. "I thirst" (to fulfill scripture - Jn 19:28) - sour wine/vinegar on sponge (Ps 22:15, 69:21)

12. Jesus' second cry: "Father, into Your hands I commit My spirit." - trust (first cry)

13. "It is finished" (Jn 19:30) - gave up His spirit (Jn 10:18)

14. veil of the temple torn top to bottom, earthquake (graves opened) - access (Heb 10:19-20)

(dead raised after resurrection - Mt 27:52-53)

15. Roman guards great fear - "Truly this was the Son of God!"

16. Jews request legs broken because Preparation Day - Passover that evening!

huge historic visual - prophetic confirmation

17. Jesus side is pierced - proof He's dead

(Jn 19:36-37) <sup>36</sup>For these things were done that the Scripture should be fulfilled, "Not one of His bones shall be broken." (Ex 12:46, Ps 34:20) <sup>37</sup>And again another Scripture says, "They shall look on Him whom they pierced." (Zech 12:10)

(communion - broken bread, not body)

18. Joseph of Arimathea (Nicodemus - Jn 3) buries Him - new, nearby garden tomb  
wealthy, prominent council member - hadn't consented to council decision

(Isa 53:9) And they made His grave with the wicked— but with the rich at His death,

19. tomb sealed & guarded at request of religious leaders - fear resurrection deception

### **Glory of the Cross (Jn 13:31-32, 17:1)**

(Jn 1:29) The next day John saw Jesus coming toward him, and said, "Behold! The Lamb of God who takes away the sin of the world! (new title - not used again until Revelation)

(Ge 22:8) And Abraham said, "My son, God will provide for Himself the lamb for a burnt offering." (Mt Moriah - Temple Mount in Jerusalem)

Revelation: 30-35 titles/descriptors of Jesus - Lamb by far most common (30 times)

(Rev 5:6, 9) <sup>6</sup>And I looked, and behold, in the midst of the throne and of the four living creatures, and in the midst of the elders, stood a Lamb ... <sup>9</sup>And they sang a new song, saying: "You are worthy to take the scroll, and to open its seals; for You were slain, and have redeemed us to God by Your blood out of every tribe and tongue and people and nation,

### **The Lamb - humbled on earth - is Glorious in Heaven**

same for His Disciples who choose Humility now (Mt 16:24-25)